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**World Values Survey Wave 7 (2017-2022) Variables Report**

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**Technical Variables**

**VERSION Version of Data File**

*Version of the data-file*

3-0-0 (2022-03-01)

**DOI Digital Object Identifier**

*Digital Object Identifier (DOI)*

doi.org/10.14281/18241.16

**A\_STUDY Study**

*Study*

1.- EVS

2.- WVS

**A\_WAVE Wave**

*Wave*

5.- EVS wave 5 (2017-2020)

7.- WVS wave 7 (2017-2022)

**A\_YEAR Year of survey**

*Year of survey*

2017.- 2017

2018.- 2018

2019.- 2019

2020.- 2020

2021.- 2021

2022.- 2022

**B\_COUNTRY ISO 3166-1 numeric country code**

*ISO 3166-1 numeric country code*

8 - Albania 422 - Lebanon

20 - Andorra 434 - Libya

32 - Argentina 440 - Lithuania

51 - Armenia 446 - Macao SAR PRC

36 - Australia 458 - Malaysia

40 - Austria 484 - Mexico

31 - Azerbaijan 496 - Mongolia

50 - Bangladesh 499 - Montenegro

112 - Belarus 504 - Morocco

68 - Bolivia 104 - Myanmar

70 - Bosnia Herzegovina 528 - Netherlands

76 - Brazil 554 - New Zealand

100 - Bulgaria 558 - Nicaragua

124 - Canada 566 - Nigeria

152 - Chile 807 - North Macedonia

156 - China 578 - Norway

170 - Colombia 586 - Pakistan

191 - Croatia 604 - Peru

196 - Cyprus 608 - Philippines

203 - Czechia 616 - Poland

208 - Denmark 620 - Portugal

218 - Ecuador 630 - Puerto Rico

818 - Egypt 642 - Romania

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233 - Estonia 643 - Russia

231 - Ethiopia 688 - Serbia

246 - Finland 702 Singapore

250 - France 703 - Slovakia

268 - Georgia 705 - Slovenia

276 - Germany 410 - South Korea

300 - Greece 724 - Spain

320 - Guatemala 752 - Sweden

344 - Hong Kong SAR PRC 756 - Switzerland

348 - Hungary 158 - Taiwan ROC

352 - Iceland 762 - Tajikistan

360 - Indonesia 764 - Thailand

364 - Iran 788 - Tunisia

368 - Iraq 792 - Turkey

380 - Italy 804 - Ukraine

392 - Japan 826 - United Kingdom

400 - Jordan 840 - United States

398 - Kazakhstan 862 - Venezuela

404 Kenya 704 - Vietnam

417 - Kyrgyzstan 716 - Zimbabwe

**B\_COUNTRY\_ALPHA ISO 3166-1 alpha-3 country code**

*ISO 3166-1 alpha-3 country code*

ALB - Albania LBN - Lebanon

AND - Andorra LBY - Libya

ARG - Argentina LTU - Lithuania

ARM - Armenia MAC - Macao

AUS - Australia MYS - Malaysia

AUT - Austria MEX - Mexico

AZE - Azerbaijan MOR - Morocco

BGD - Bangladesh MNG - Mongolia

BLR - Belarus MNE - Montenegro

BOL - Bolivia MMR - Myanmar

BIH - Bosnia Herzegovina NLD - Netherlands

BRA - Brazil NZL - New Zealand

BGR - Bulgaria NIC - Nicaragua

CAN - Canada NGA - Nigeria

CHL - Chile MKD - North Macedonia

CHN - China NOR - Norway

COL - Colombia PAK - Pakistan

HRV - Croatia PER - Peru

CYP - Cyprus PHL - Philippines

CZE - Czechia POL - Poland

DNK - Denmark PRT - Portugal

ECU - Ecuador PRI - Puerto Rico

EGY - Egypt ROU - Romania

EST - Estonia RUS - Russian Federation

ETH - Ethiopia SRB - Serbia

FIN - Finland SGP - Singapore

FRA - France SVK - Slovakia

GEO - Georgia SVN - Slovenia

DEU - Germany KOR - South Korea

GRC - Greece ESP - Spain

GTM - Guatemala SWE - Sweden

HKG - Hong Kong SAR PRC CHE - Switzerland

HUN - Hungary TWN - Taiwan ROC

ISL - Iceland TJK - Tajikistan

IDN - Indonesia THA - Thailand

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IRN - Iran TUN - Tunisia

IRQ - Iraq TUR - Turkey

ITA - Italy UKR - Ukraine

JPN - Japan GBR - United Kingdom

JOR - Jordan USA - United States

KAZ - Kazakhstan VNM - Vietnam

KEN - Kenya ZWE - Zimbabwe

KGZ - Kyrgyzstan VEN - Venezuela

**C\_COW\_NUM CoW country code numeric**

*Correlates of War country codes\_numeric*

339 - Albania 660 - Lebanon

232 - Andorra 620 - Libya

160 - Argentina 368 - Lithuania

371 - Armenia 446 - Macau SAR

900 - Australia 820 - Malasia

305 - Austria 70 - Mexico

373 - Azerbaijan 712 - Mongolia

771 - Bangladesh 341 - Montenegro

370 - Belarus 600 - Morocco

145 - Bolivia 775 - Myanmar

346 - Bosnia Herzegovina 210 - Netherlands

140 - Brazil 920 - New Zealand

355 - Bulgaria 93 - Nicaragua

20 - Canada 475 - Nigeria

155 - Chile 343 - North Macedonia

710 - China 385 - Norway

100 - Colombia 770 - Pakistan

344 - Croatia 135 - Peru

352 - Cyprus 840 - Philippines

316 - Czechia 290 - Poland

390 - Denmark 235 - Portugal

130 - Ecuador 6 - Puerto Rico

651 - Egypt 360 - Romania

366 - Estonia 365 - Russia

530 - Ethiopia 993 - Serbia

375 - Finland 830 - Singapore

220 - France 317 - Slovakia

372 - Georgia 349 - Slovenia

255 - Germany 732 - South Korea

350 - Greece 230 - Spain

90 - Guatemala 380 - Sweden

714 - Hong Kong SAR PRC 225 - Switzerland

310 - Hungary 713 - Taiwan ROC

395 - Iceland 702 - Tajikistan

850 - Indonesia 800 - Thailand

630 - Iran 616 - Tunisia

645 - Iraq 640 - Turkey

325 - Italy 369 Ukraine

740 - Japan 200 - United Kingdom

663 - Jordan 2 - United States of America

705 - Kazakhstan 816 - Vietnam

501 - Kenya 862 - Venezuela

703 - Kyrgyzstan 552 - Zimbabwe

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**C\_COW\_ALPHA CoW country code alpha**

*Correlates of War country codes\_alpha-3*

ALB - Albania LEB - Lebanon

AND - Andorra LBY - Libya

ARG - Argentina LIT - Lithuania

ARM - Armenia MCU - Macau SAR

AUL - Australia MAL - Malasia

AUS - Austria MEX - Mexico

AZE - Azerbaijan MON - Mongolia

BNG - Bangladesh MNG - Montenegro

BLR - Belarus MOR - Morocco

BOL - Bolivia MYA - Myanmar

BOS - Bosnia Herzegovina NTH - Netherlands

BRA - Brazil NEW - New Zealand

BUL - Bulgaria NIC - Nicaragua

CAN - Canada NIG - Nigeria

CHL - Chile MAC - North Macedonia

CHN - China NOR - Norway

COL - Colombia PAK - Pakistan

CRO - Croatia PER - Peru

CYP - Cyprus PHI - Philippines

CZR - Czechia POL - Poland

DEN - Denmark POR - Portugal

ECU - Ecuador PRI - Puerto Rico

EGY - Egypt ROM - Romania

EST - Estonia RUS - Russia

ETH - Ethiopia SER - Serbia

FIN - Finland SIN - Singapore

FRN - France SLO - Slovakia

GRG - Georgia SLV - Slovenia

GMY - Germany ROK - South Korea

GRC - Greece SPN - Spain

GUA - Guatemala SWD - Sweden

HGK - Hong Kong SAR PRC SWZ - Switzerland

HKG - Hungary TAW - Taiwan ROC

HUN - Iceland TAJ - Tajikistan

INS - Indonesia THI - Thailand

IRN - Iran TUN - Tunisia

IRQ - Iraq TUR - Turkey

ITA - Italy UKR - Ukraine

JPN - Japan UKG - United Kingdom

JOR - Jordan USA - United States of America

KZK - Kazakhstan DRV - Vietnam

KEN - Kenya VEN - Venezuela

KYR - Kyrgyzstan ZIM - Zimbabwe

**D\_INTERVIEW Interview ID**

*Interview ID*

Numeric variable recorded in format: AA/AAA07XXXX where AA/AAA – ISO

numeric country code and XXXX interview ID from 1 to N in every country.

**J\_INTDATE Date of interview**

*Date of interview*

Numeric variable recorded in format: YYYYMMDD

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**FW\_END Year/month of end-fieldwork**

*Year/month of end-fieldwork*

Numeric variable recorded in format: YYYYMM

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**FW\_START Year/month of start-fieldwork**

*Year/month of start-fieldwork*

Numeric variable recorded in format: YYYYMM

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**K\_TIME\_START Start time of the interview [HH.MM]**

*Start time of the interview*

Numeric variable recorded in format: HH.MM

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**K\_TIME\_END End time of the interview [HH.MM]**

*End time of the interview*

Numeric variable recorded in format: HH.MM

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**K\_DURATION Total length of interview [minutes]**

*Total length of interview*

Interview duration in minutes, numeric variable

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q\_MODE Mode of data collection**

*Mode of data collection*

1.- Computer-Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI)

2.- Paper-and-Pencil Interviewing (PAPI)

3.- Computer-Assisted Web Interviewing (CAWI)

4.- Mail/Post

5.- Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI)

**N\_REGION\_ISO Region ISO 3166-2**

*Region ISO 3166-2 numeric*

Country-specific list of codes in Annex

**N\_REGION\_WVS Region country specific**

*Region country specific*

Country-specific list of codes in Annex

**N\_REGION\_NUTS2 Region NUTS-2**

*Region NUTS-2*

Country-specific list of codes in Annex

**N\_TOWN Settlement name**

*Settlement name*

Country-specific list of codes in Annex

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**G\_TOWNSIZE Settlement size\_8 groups**

*Settlement size\_8 groups*

1.- Under 2,000

2.- 2,000-5,000

3.- 5,000-10,000

4.- 10,000-20,000

5.- 20,000-50,000

6.- 50,000-100,000

7.- 100,000-500,000

8.- 500,000 and more

-5-.- No answer; Missing

-4-.- Not asked in survey

**G\_TOWNSIZE2 Settlement size\_5 groups**

*Settlement size\_5 groups*

1.- Under 5,000

2.- 5000-20000

3.- 20000-100000

4.- 100000-500000

5.- 500000 and more

-5-.- No answer; Missing

-4-.- Not asked

**H\_SETTLEMENT Settlement type**

*Settlement type*

1.- Capital city

2.- Regional center

3.- District center

4.- Another city, town (not a regional or district center)

5.- Village

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- No answer; Missing

**H\_URBRURAL Urban-Rural**

*Urban-Rural Settlement type*

1.- Urban

2.- Rural

-5-.- No answer; Missing

-4-.- Not asked

**I\_PSU Primary Sampling Unit ID**

*Primary Sampling Unit ID*

Numeric variable, according to the national sampling plan in each country

-4-.- Not delivered

**O1\_LONGITUDE Geographical Coordinates - Longitude**

*Geographical Coordinates - Longitude*

Recorded in format: +/-XXX.XX

-999.00 - Missing; Not available

**O2\_LATITUDE Geographical Coordinates - Latitude**

*Geographical Coordinates - Latitude*

Recorded in format: +/-XXX.XX

-999.00 - Missing; Not available

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**S\_INTLANGUAGE Language in which interview was conducted**

*Language in which interview was conducted*

List of codes in Annex

**LNGE\_ISO Language in which interview was conducted (ISO 639-1 Alpha 2 digit)** *Language in which interview was conducted (ISO 639-1 Alpha 2 digit)*

List of codes in Annex

**E\_RESPINT Respondent interested during the interview**

*Respondent interested during the interview*

1.- Respondent was very interested

2.- Respondent was somewhat interested

3.- Respondent was not interested

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- No answer; Missing

**E1\_LITERACY Respondent´s literacy**

*Respondent´s literacy*

1.- Literate

2.- Illiterate

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- No answer; Missing

**F\_INTPRIVACY Interview privacy**

*Interview privacy*

1.- There were no other people around who could follow the interview

2.- There were other people around who could follow the interview

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

**W\_WEIGHT Weight**

*Weight*

Numeric variable. This weight is aimed at adjusting some sociodemographic characteristics in the sample population to the distribution of the target population. It has been computed using the marginal distribution of Age, Sex, Education and Region.

**S018 Equilibrated weight-1000**

*Equilibrated weight-1000*

Numeric variable [makes the sample size of all countries equal to the same amount of N=1000]. Equilibrated weights have been calculated using the formula: 1.000/sample size. Equilibrated weight can be used when all countries and territories involved in the analysis are required to be treated as equal units, regardless of their population or sample size. The weights to be used are the product of the W\_WEIGHT and S018.

**S025 Country – year**

*Country code + year of survey completion*

82018 Albania (2018) 4102018 South Korea (2018)

202018 Andorra (2018) 4172020 Kyrgyzstan (2020)

312018 Azerbaijan (2018) 4222018 Lebanon (2018)

322017 Argentina (2017) 4342022 Libya (2022)

362018 Australia (2018) 4402018 Lithuania (2018)

402018 Austria (2018) 4462020 Macau SAR (2020)

502018 Bangladesh (2018) 4582018 Malaysia (2018)

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512018 Armenia (2018) 4842018 Mexico (2018) 512021 Armenia (2021) 4962020 Mongolia (2020) 682017 Bolivia (2017) 4992019 Montenegro (2019) 702019 Bosnia and Herzegovina (2019) 5042021 Morocco (2021) 762018 Brazil (2018) 5282017 Netherlands (2017)

1002017 Bulgaria (2017) 5542020 New Zealand (2020) 1042020 Myanmar (2020) 5582020 Nicaragua (2020) 1122018 Belarus (2018) 5662018 Nigeria (2018) 1242020 Canada (2020) 5782018 Norway (2018) 1522018 Chile (2018) 5862018 Pakistan (2018) 1562018 China (2018) 6042018 Peru (2018) 1582019 Taiwan ROC (2019) 6082019 Philippines (2019) 1702018 Colombia (2018) 6162017 Poland (2017) 1912017 Croatia (2017) 6202020 Portugal (2020) 1962019 Cyprus (2019) 6302018 Puerto Rico (2018) 2032017 Czech Republic (2017) 6422018 Romania (2018) 2082017 Denmark (2017) 6432017 Russia (2017) 2182018 Ecuador (2018) 6882017 Serbia (2017) 2312020 Ethiopia (2020) 6882018 Serbia (2018) 2332018 Estonia (2018) 7022020 Singapore (2020) 2462017 Finland (2017) 7032017 Slovakia (2017) 2502018 France (2018) 7042020 Vietnam (2020) 2682018 Georgia (2018) 7052017 Slovenia (2017) 2762017 Germany (2017) 7162020 Zimbabwe (2020) 2762018 Germany (2018) 7242017 Spain (2017) 3002017 Greece (2017) 7522017 Sweden (2017) 3202020 Guatemala (2020) 7562017 Switzerland (2017) 3442018 Hong Kong SAR (2018) 7622020 Tajikistan (2020) 3482018 Hungary (2018) 7642018 Thailand (2018) 3522017 Iceland (2017) 7882019 Tunisia (2019) 3602018 Indonesia (2018) 7922018 Turkey (2018) 3642020 Iran (2020) 8042020 Ukraine (2020) 3682018 Iraq (2018) 8072019 North Macedonia (2019) 3802018 Italy (2018) 8182018 Egypt (2018) 3922019 Japan (2019) 8262018 Great Britain (2018) 3982018 Kazakhstan (2018) 8402017 United States (2017) 4002018 Jordan (2018) 8622021 Venezuela (2021) 4042021 Kenya (2021)

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**Core Variables**

**Social Values, Norms, Stereotypes (Q1-Q45)**

**Q1 Important in life: Family**

*For each of the following aspects, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not important at all? – Family*

1.- Very important

2.- Rather important

3.- Not very important

4.- Not at all important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q2 Important in life: Friends**

*For each of the following aspects, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not important at all? – Friends*

1.- Very important

2.- Rather important

3.- Not very important

4.- Not at all important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q3 Important in life: Leisure time**

*For each of the following aspects, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not important at all? – Leisure time*

1.- Very important

2.- Rather important

3.- Not very important

4.- Not at all important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q4 Important in life: Politics**

*For each of the following aspects, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not important at all? – Politics*

1.- Very important

2.- Rather important

3.- Not very important

4.- Not at all important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q5 Important in life: Work**

*For each of the following aspects, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not important at all? – Work*

1.- Very important

2.- Rather important

3.- Not very important

4.- Not at all important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q6 Important in life: Religion**

*For each of the following aspects, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not important at all? – Religion*

1.- Very important

2.- Rather important

3.- Not very important

4.- Not at all important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q7 Important child qualities: Good manners**

*Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. –*

*Good manners*

2.- Not mentioned

1.- Important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q8 Important child qualities: Independence**

*Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. –*

*Independence*

2.- Not mentioned

1.- Important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q9 Important child qualities: Hard work**

*Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. –*

*Hard work*

2.- Not mentioned

1.- Important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q10 Important child qualities: Feeling of responsibility**

*Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. –*

*Feeling of responsibility*

2.- Not mentioned

1.- Important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q11 Important child qualities: Imagination**

*Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. –*

*Imagination*

2.- Not mentioned

1.- Important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q12 Important child qualities: Tolerance and respect for other people**

*Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. –*

*Tolerance and respect for other people*

2.- Not mentioned

1.- Important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q13 Important child qualities: Thrift saving money and things**

*Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. –*

*Thrift saving money and things*

2.- Not mentioned

1.- Important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q14 Important child qualities: Determination perseverance**

*Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. –*

*Determination, perseverance*

2.- Not mentioned

1.- Important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q15 Important child qualities: Religious faith**

*Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. –*

*Religious faith*

2.- Not mentioned

1.- Important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q16 Important child qualities: Unselfishness**

*Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. –*

*Not being selfish (unselfishness)*

2.- Not mentioned

1.- Important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q17 Important child qualities: Obedience**

*Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. –*

*Obedience*

2.- Not mentioned

1.- Important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q18 Neighbors: Drug addicts**

*On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? - Drug addicts*

1.- Mentioned

2.- Not mentioned

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q19 Neighbors: People of a different race**

*On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? - People of a different race*

1.- Mentioned

2.- Not mentioned

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q20 Neighbors: People who have AIDS**

*On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? – People who have AIDS*

1.- Mentioned

2.- Not mentioned

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-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q21 Neighbors: Immigrants/foreign workers**

*On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? – Immigrants/foreign workers*

1.- Mentioned

2.- Not mentioned

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q22 Neighbors: Homosexuals**

*On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? – Homosexuals*

1.- Mentioned

2.- Not mentioned

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q23 Neighbors: People of a different religion**

*On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? – People of a different religion*

1.- Mentioned

2.- Not mentioned

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q24 Neighbors: Heavy drinkers**

*On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? Heavy drinkers*

1.- Mentioned

2.- Not mentioned

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q25 Neighbors: Unmarried couples living together**

*On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? – Unmarried couples living together*

1.- Mentioned

2.- Not mentioned

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q26 Neighbors: People who speak a different language**

*On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? - People who speak a different language*

1.- Mentioned

2.- Not mentioned

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q27 One of main goals in life has been to make my parents proud**

*For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly? - One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud*

1.- Agree strongly

2.- Agree

3.- Disagree

4.- Strongly disagree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q28 Pre-school child suffers with working mother**

*For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly? - When a mother works for pay, the children suffer*

1.- Agree strongly

2.- Agree

3.- Disagree

4.- Strongly disagree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q29 Men make better political leaders than women do**

*For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly? - On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do*

1.- Agree strongly

2.- Agree

3.- Disagree

4.- Strongly disagree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q30 University is more important for a boy than for a girl**

*For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly? - A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl*

1.- Agree strongly

2.- Agree

3.- Disagree

4.- Strongly disagree

-1-.- Don´t know

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-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q31 Men make better business executives than women do**

*For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? - On the whole, men make better business executives than women do*

1.- Agree strongly

2.- Agree

3.- Disagree

4.- Strongly disagree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q32 Being a housewife just as fulfilling**

*For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly? - Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay*

1.- Agree strongly

2.- Agree

3.- Disagree

4.- Strongly disagree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q33 Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women**

*Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? - When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women*

1.- Agree strongly

2.- Agree

3.- Neither agree nor disagree

4.- Disagree

5.- Disagree strongly

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q33\_3 Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women**

*Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? - When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women*

1.- Agree

2.- Disagree

3.- Neither agree nor disagree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q34 Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants**

*Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? - When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants.*

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1.- Agree strongly

2.- Agree

3.- Neither agree nor disagree

4.- Disagree

5.- Disagree strongly

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q34\_3 Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants**

*Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? - When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants.*

1.- Agree

2.- Disagree

3.- Neither agree nor disagree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q35 Problem if women have more income than husband**

*Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? - If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems*

1.- Strongly agree

2.- Agree

3.- Neither agree nor disagree

4.- Disagree

5.- Disagree strongly

-1-.- Don't know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q35\_3 Problem if women have more income than husband**

*Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? - If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems*

1.- Agree

2.- Disagree

3.- Neither agree nor disagree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q36 Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples**

*Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? - Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples*

1.- Agree strongly

2.- Agree

3.- Neither agree nor disagree

4.- Disagree

5.- Disagree strongly

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q37 Duty towards society to have children**

*Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? – It is a duty towards society to have children*

1.- Agree strongly

2.- Agree

3.- Neither agree nor disagree

4.- Disagree

5.- Disagree strongly

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q38 It is children duty to take care of ill parent**

*Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? - Adult children have the duty to provide long-term care for their parents*

1.- Agree strongly

2.- Agree

3.- Neither agree nor disagree

4.- Disagree

5.- Disagree strongly

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q39 People who don´t work turn lazy**

*Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - People who don’t work turn lazy*

1.- Strongly agree

2.- Agree

3.- Neither agree or disagree

4.- Disagree

5.- Strongly disagree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q40 Work is a duty towards society**

*Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? –*

*Work is a duty towards society*

1.- Strongly agree

2.- Agree

3.- Neither agree or disagree

4.- Disagree

5.- Strongly disagree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q41 Work should always come first even if it means less spare time**

*Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? –*

*Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time*

1.- Agree strongly

2.- Agree

3.- Neither agree nor disagree

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4.- Disagree

5.- Disagree strongly

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q42 Basic kinds of attitudes concerning society**

*On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.*

1.- The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action

2.- Our society must be gradually improved by reforms

3.- Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q43 Future changes: Less importance placed on work**

*I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? –*

*Less importance placed on work in our lives*

1.- Good thing

2.- Don´t mind

3.- Bad thing

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q44 Future changes: More emphasis on technology**

*I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? –*

*More emphasis on the development of technology*

1.- Good thing

2.- Don´t mind

3.- Bad thing

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q45 Future changes: Greater respect for authority**

*I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? –*

*Greater respect for authority*

1.- Good thing

2.- Don´t mind

3.- Bad thing

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Happiness and Wellbeing (Q46-Q56)**

**Q46 Feeling of happiness**

*Taking all things together, would you say you are:*

1.- Very happy

2.- Quite happy

3.- Not very happy

4.- Not at all happy

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q47 State of health (subjective)**

*All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is...*

1.- Very good

2.- Good

3.- Fair

4.- Poor

5.- Very poor

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q48 How much freedom of choice and control**

*Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.*

10.- A great deal

9.- 9

8.- 8

7.- 7

6.- 6

5.- 5

4.- 4

3.- 3

2.- 2

1.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q49 Satisfaction with your life**

*All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?*

10.- Completely satisfied

9.- 9

8.- 8

7.- 7

6.- 6

5.- 5

4.- 4

3.- 3

2.- 2

1.- Completely dissatisfied

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-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q50 Satisfaction with financial situation of household**

*How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If '1' means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and '10' means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation?*

10.- Satisfied

9.- 9

8.- 8

7.- 7

6.- 6

5.- 5

4.- 4

3.- 3

2.- 2

1.- Dissatisfied

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q51 Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without enough food to eat**

*In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family:*

*Gone without enough food to eat*

1.- Often

2.- Sometimes

3.- Rarely

4.- Never

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q52 Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Felt unsafe from crime in your own home**

In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family:

Felt unsafe from crime in your own home

1.- Often

2.- Sometimes

3.- Rarely

4.- Never

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q53 Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without needed medicine or treatment that you needed**

*In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family:*

*Gone without needed medicine or treatment that you needed*

1.- Often

2.- Sometimes

3.- Rarely

4.- Never

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

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-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q54 Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without a cash income**

*In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family:*

*Gone without a cash income*

1.- Often

2.- Sometimes

3.- Rarely

4.- Never

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q55 In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family: Gone without a safe shelter over your head**

*In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family:*

*Gone without a safe shelter over your head*

1.- Often

2.- Sometimes

3.- Rarely

4.- Never

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q56 Standard of living comparing with your parents**

*Comparing your standard of living with your parents’ standard of living when they were about your age, would you say that you are better off, worse off or about the same?*

1.- Better off

2.- Worse off

3.- Or about the same

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Social Capital, Trust and Organizational Membership (Q57-Q105)**

**Q57 Most people can be trusted**

*Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?*

1.- Most people can be trusted

2.- Need to be very careful

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing

**Q58 How much you trust: Your family**

*I ‘d like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? Your family*

1.- Trust completely

2.- Trust somewhat

3.- Do not trust very much

4.- Do not trust at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q59 Trust: Your neighborhood**

*I ‘d like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? Your neighborhood*

1.- Trust completely

2.- Trust somewhat

3.- Do not trust very much

4.- Do not trust at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q60 Trust: People you know personally**

*I ‘d like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People you know personally*

1.- Trust completely

2.- Trust somewhat

3.- Do not trust very much

4.- Do not trust at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q61 Trust: People you meet for the first time**

*I ‘d like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People you meet for the first time*

1.- Trust completely

2.- Trust somewhat

3.- Do not trust very much

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4.- Do not trust at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q62 Trust: People of another religion**

*I ‘d like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People of another religion*

1.- Trust completely

2.- Trust somewhat

3.- Do not trust very much

4.- Do not trust at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q63 Trust: People of another nationality**

*I ‘d like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People of another nationality*

1.- Trust completely

2.- Trust somewhat

3.- Do not trust very much

4.- Do not trust at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q64 Confidence: Churches**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?*

*The Churches (mosque, temple etc.)*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q65 Confidence: Armed Forces**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The armed forces*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q66 Confidence: The Press**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The press*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q67 Confidence: Television**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Television*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q68 Confidence: Labor Unions**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Labour Unions*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q69 Confidence: The Police**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The police*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q70 Confidence: Justice System/Courts**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The courts*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

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3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q71 Confidence: The Government**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The government (in your nation’s capital)*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q72 Confidence: The Political Parties**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Political Parties*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q73 Confidence: Parliament**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Parliament*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q74 Confidence: The Civil Services**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Civil Services*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q75 Confidence: Universities**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Universities*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q76 Confidence: Election**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Elections*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q77 Confidence: Major Companies**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Major Companies*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q78 Confidence: Banks**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Banks*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q79 Confidence: The Environmental Protection Movement**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Environmental organizations*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

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3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q80 Confidence: The Women´s Movement**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Women´s organizations*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q81 Confidence: Charitable or humanitarian organizations**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Charitable or humanitarian organizations*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q82 Confidence: Major regional organization (combined from country-specific)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? <major regional organization>*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing

**Q82\_AFRICANUNION Confidence: The African Union (AU)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The African Union (AU)*

***Country-specific question***

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

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-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q82\_APEC Confidence: The Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The APEC*

***Country-specific question***

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

**Q82\_ARABLEAGUE Confidence: The Arab League**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Arab League*

***Country-specific question***

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

**Q82\_ASEAN Confidence: The Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how*

*much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of*

*confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Association of South East*

*Asian Nations -ASEAN* ***Country-specific question***

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in this country

**Q82\_CIS Confidence: Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? CIS* ***Country-specific question***

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don't know/ Unsure

-2-.- No answer/ refused

-4-.- Not asked

**Q82\_CUSMA Confidence: The Canada-United States-Mexico Agreement (CUSMA)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Canada-United States-Mexico Agreement (CUSMA)* ***Country-specific question***

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1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don't know/ Unsure

-2-.- No answer/ refused

-4-.- Not asked

**Q82\_ECO Economic Cooperation Organization**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Economic Cooperation Organization* ***Country-specific question***

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing

**Q82\_EU Confidence: The European Union (EU)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The European Union*

***Country-specific question***

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

**Q82\_GULFCOOP Confidence: Cooperation Council for the Arab states of Gulf (GCC)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Cooperation Council for the Arab states of Gulf (GCC)* ***Country-specific question***

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

**Q82\_ISLCOOP Confidence: The Organization of the Islamic Cooperation**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Organization of the Islamic Cooperation* ***Country-specific question***

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

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-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

**Q82\_MERCOSUR Confidence: The Mercosur**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Mercosur*

***Country-specific question***

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

**Q82\_NAFTA Confidence: The North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The NAFTA*

***Country-specific question***

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

**Q82\_OAS Confidence: The Organization of American States (OAS)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Organization of American States (OAS)* ***Country-specific question***

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

**Q82\_SAARC Confidence: The South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The SAARC*

***Country-specific question***

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

**Q82\_SCO Confidence: The Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of*

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*confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The Shanghai Cooperation Organization* ***Country-specific question***

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q82\_TLC Confidence: The Free Commerce Treaty (Tratado de libre comercio)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Free Commerce Treaty (Tratado de libre comercio)* ***Country-specific question***

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

**Q82\_UNDP Confidence: United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? UNDP United Nations Development Programme* ***Country-specific question***

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

**Q83 Confidence: The United Nations (UN)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The United Nations*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q84 Confidence: International Monetary Found (IMF)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The International Monetary Fund (IMF)*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

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-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q85 Confidence: International Criminal Court (ICC)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? International Criminal Court (ICC)*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q86 Confidence: North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q87 Confidence: The World Bank (WB)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The World Bank*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q88 Confidence: The World Health Organization (WHO)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The World Health Organization (WHO)*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

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**Q89 Confidence: The World Trade Organization (WTO)**

*I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The World Trade Organization (WTO)*

1.- A great deal

2.- Quite a lot

3.- Not very much

4.- None at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q90 International organizations: being effective vs being democratic**

*Nowadays there’s a lot of talk about international organizations. People sometimes say that international organizations should prioritize improving people’s lives, even if this may imply that decisions are not made democratically. What do you think should international organizations prioritize, being effective or being democratic? If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between.*

1.- Being effective

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Being democratic

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q91 Countries with the permanent seats on the UN Security Council**

*Here are some questions about international organizations. Many people don't know the answers to these questions, but if you do please tell me. Five countries have permanent seats on the Security Council of the United Nations. Which ones of the following is not a member?*

1.- France

2.- China

3.- India

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q92 Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located?**

*Here are some questions about international organizations. Many people don't know the answers to these questions, but if you do please tell me. Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located?*

1.- Washington DC

2.- London

3.- Geneva

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q93 Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal with?**

*Here are some questions about international organizations. Many people don't know the answers to these questions, but if you do please tell me. Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal with?*

1.- Climate change

2.- Human rights

3.- Destruction of historic monuments

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q94 Active/Inactive membership: Church or religious organization**

*Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Church or religious organization*

0.- Don't belong

1.- Inactive member

2.- Active member

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q94R Membership: church or religious organization**

*Recoded variable for Q94*

0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)

1.- Mentioned (member)

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q95 Active/Inactive membership: sport or recreational org**

*Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Sport or recreational organization, football/baseball/rugby team*

0.- Don't belong

1.- Inactive member

2.- Active member

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q95R Membership: sport or recreational org**

*Recoded variable for Q95*

0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)

1.- Mentioned (member)

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

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**Q96 Active/Inactive membership: art, music, educational organization**

*Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Art, music or educational organization*

0.- Don't belong

1.- Inactive member

2.- Active member

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q96R Membership: art, music, educational org**

*Recoded variable for Q96*

0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)

1.- Mentioned (member)

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q97 Active/Inactive membership: Labor union**

*Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Labour Union*

0.- Not a member

1.- Inactive member

2.- Active member

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q97R Membership: labor union**

*Recoded variable for Q97*

0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)

1.- Mentioned (member)

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q98 Active/Inactive membership: Political party**

*Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Political party*

0.- Not a member

1.- Inactive member

2.- Active member

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q98R Membership: political party**

*Recoded variable for Q98*

0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)

1.- Mentioned (member)

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-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q99 Active/Inactive membership: Environmental organization**

*Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Environmental organization*

0.- Don't belong

1.- Inactive member

2.- Active member

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q99R Membership: environmental organization**

*Recoded variable for Q99*

0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)

1.- Mentioned (member)

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q100 Active/Inactive membership: professional organization**

*Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Professional association*

0.- Not a member

1.- Inactive member

2.- Active member

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q100R Membership: professional organization**

*Recoded variable for Q100*

0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)

1.- Mentioned (member)

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q101 Active/Inactive membership: charitable/humanitarian organization**

*Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Humanitarian or charitable organization*

0.- Not a member

1.- Inactive member

2.- Active member

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

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**Q101R Membership: charitable/humanitarian organization**

*Recoded variable for Q101*

0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)

1.- Mentioned (member)

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q102 Active/Inactive membership: consumer organization**

*Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Consumer organization*

0.- Don't belong

1.- Inactive member

2.- Active member

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q102R Membership: consumer organization**

*Recoded variable for Q102*

0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)

1.- Mentioned (member)

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q103 Active/Inactive membership: Self-help group, mutual aid group**

*Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Self-help group, mutual aid group*

0.- Don't belong

1.- Inactive member

2.- Active member

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q103R Membership: self-help group, mutual aid group**

*Recoded variable for Q103*

0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)

1.- Mentioned (member)

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q104 Active/Inactive membership: women’s group**

*Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Women’s group*

0.- Don't belong

1.- Inactive member

2.- Active member

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-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q104R Active/Inactive membership: women’s group (R)**

*Recoded variable for Q104*

0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)

1.- Mentioned (member)

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q105 Active/Inactive membership: other organization**

*Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Other organization*

0.- Don't belong

1.- Inactive member

2.- Active member

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q105R Membership: other organization**

*Recoded variable for Q105*

0.- Not mentioned (do not belong)

1.- Mentioned (member)

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

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**Economic Values (Q106-Q111)**

**Q106 Income equality vs larger income differences**

*Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.*

1.- Incomes more equal

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Larger income differences

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q107 Private vs state ownership of business**

*Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.*

1.- Private ownership of business should be increased

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Government ownership of business should be increased

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q108 Government´s vs individual´s responsibility**

*Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.*

1.- The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is

provided for

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves

-1-.- Don´t know

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-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q109 Competition good or harmful**

*Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.*

1.- Competition is good

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Competition is harmful

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q110 Success: hard work vs luck**

*Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can chose any number in between.*

1.- In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Hard work doesn´t generally bring success - it´s more a matter of luck and

connections

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q111 Protecting environment vs. Economic growth**

*Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? A. Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs B. Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent*

1.- A: Protect environment

2.- B: Economic growth

3.- Other answer

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Perceptions of Corruption (Q112-Q120)**

**Q112 Perceptions of corruption in the country**

*Now I'd like you to tell me your views on corruption – when people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to other people in order to get the things they need done or the services they need. How would you place your views on corruption in your country on a 10-point scale where “1” means “there is no corruption in this country” and “10” means “there is abundant corruption in this country”. If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between.*

1.- 1

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- 10

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q113 Involved in corruption: State authorities**

*Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them? State authorities*

1.- None of them

2.- Few of them

3.- Most of them

4.- All of them

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q114 Involved in corruption: Business executives**

*Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them? Business executives*

1.- None of them

2.- Few of them

3.- Most of them

4.- All of them

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q115 Involved in corruption: Local authorities**

*Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them? Local authorities*

1.- None of them

2.- Few of them

3.- Most of them

4.- All of them

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-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q116 Involved in corruption: Civil service providers**

*Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them? Civil service providers (police, judiciary, civil servants, doctors, teachers)*

1.- None of them

2.- Few of them

3.- Most of them

4.- All of them

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q117 Involved in corruption: Journalists and media**

*Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them? Journalists and media*

1.- None of them

2.- Few of them

3.- Most of them

4.- All of them

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q118 Frequency ordinary people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to local officials/service providers in order to get services**

*We want to know about your experience with local officials and service providers, like police officers, lawyers, doctors, teachers and civil servants in your community. How often do you think ordinary people like yourself or people from your neighbourhood have to pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to these people in order to get the services you need? Does it happen never, rarely, frequently or always?*

1.- Never

2.- Rarely

3.- Frequently

4.- Always

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q119 Degree of agreement: On the whole, women are less corrupt than men**

*Can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: On the whole, women are less corrupt than men*

0.- Hard to say

1.- Strongly agree

2.- Agree

3.- Disagree

4.- Strongly disagree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

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-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q120 Risk to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe**

*How high is the risk in this country to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe, gift or favour in return for public service? To indicate your opinion, use a 10- point scale where “1” means “no risk at all” and “10” means “very high risk”.*

1.- No risk at all

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Very high risk

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Perceptions of Migration (Q121-Q130)**

**Q121 Impact of immigrants on the development of the country**

*Now we would like to know your opinion about the people from other countries who come to live in this country - the immigrants. How would you evaluate the impact of these people on the development of this country?*

1.- Rather bad

2.- Quite bad

3.- Neither good, nor bad

4.- Quite good

5.- Very good

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q122 Immigration in your country: Fills useful jobs in the workforce** *From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of this country? - Fill useful jobs in the workforce*

0.- Disagree

1.- Hard to say

2.- Agree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q123 Immigration in your country: Strengthens cultural diversity** *From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of this country? - Strengthen cultural diversity*

0.- Disagree

1.- Hard to say

2.- Agree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q124 Immigration in your country: Increases the crime rate**

*From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of this country? - Increase the crime rate*

0.- Disagree

1.- Hard to say

2.- Agree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q125 Immigration in your country: Gives asylum to political refugees** *From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of this country? - Give asylum to political refugees*

0.- Disagree

1.- Hard to say

2.- Agree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q126 Immigration in your country: Increases the risks of terrorism** *From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of this country? - Increase the risks of terrorism*

0.- Disagree

1.- Hard to say

2.- Agree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q127 Immigration in your country: Helps poor people establish new lives** *From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of this country? Help poor people establish new lives*

0.- Disagree

1.- Hard to say

2.- Agree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q128 Immigration in your country: Increases unemployment**

*From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of this country? Increase unemployment*

0.- Disagree

1.- Hard to say

2.- Agree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q129 Immigration in your country: Leads to social conflict**

*From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of this country? Lead to social conflict*

0.- Disagree

1.- Hard to say

2.- Agree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q130 Immigration policy preference**

*How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?*

1.- Let anyone come who wants to

2.- Let people come as long as there are jobs available

3.- Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here

4.- Prohibit people coming here from other countries

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Perceptions of Security (Q131-Q151)**

**Q131 Secure in neighborhood**

*Could you tell me how secure do you feel these days in your neighborhood?*

1.- Very Secure

2.- Quite secure

3.- Not very secure

4.- Not at all secure

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q132 Frequency in your neighborhood: Robberies**

*How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Robberies*

1.- Very Frequently

2.- Quite frequently

3.- Not frequently

4.- Not at all frequently

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q133 Frequency in your neighborhood: Alcohol consumed in the streets** *How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood?*

*Alcohol consumed in the streets*

1.- Very Frequently

2.- Quite frequently

3.- Not frequently

4.- Not at all frequently

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q134 Frequency in your neighborhood: Police or military interfere with people’s private life**

*How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Police or military interfere with people’s private life*

1.- Very Frequently

2.- Quite frequently

3.- Not frequently

4.- Not at all frequently

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q135 Frequency in your neighborhood: Racist behavior**

*How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Racist behavior* 1.- Very Frequently

2.- Quite frequently

3.- Not frequently

4.- Not at all frequently

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q136 Frequency in your neighborhood: Drug sale in streets**

*How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Drug sale in streets* 1.- Very Frequently

2.- Quite frequently

3.- Not frequently

4.- Not at all frequently

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q137 Frequency in your neighborhood: Street violence and fights** *How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Street violence and fights*

1.- Very Frequently

2.- Quite frequently

3.- Not frequently

4.- Not at all frequently

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q138 Frequency in your neighborhood: Sexual harassment**

*How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Sexual harassment* 1.- Very Frequently

2.- Quite frequently

3.- Not frequently

4.- Not at all frequently

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q139 Things done for reasons of security: Didn’t carry much money** *Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? Didn’t carry much money*

1.- Yes

2.- No

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q140 Things done for reasons of security: Preferred not to go out at night** *Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? Preferred not to go out at night*

1.- Yes

2.- No

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q141 Things done for reasons of security: Carried a knife, gun or other weapon** *Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? Carried a knife, gun or other weapon*

1.- Yes

2.- No

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

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-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q142 Worries: Losing my job or not finding a job**

*To what degree are you worried about the following situations? Losing my job or not finding a job*

1.- Very much

2.- A great deal

3.- Not much

4.- Not at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q143 Worries: Not being able to give one´s children a good education** *To what degree are you worried about the following situations? Not being able to give one's children a good education*

1.- Very much

2.- A great deal

3.- Not much

4.- Not at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q144 Respondent was victim of a crime during the past year**

*Have you been the victim of a crime during the past year?*

1.- Yes

2.- No

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q145 Respondent´s family was victim of a crime during last year** *And what about your immediate family--has someone in your family been the victim of a crime during the last year?*

1.- Yes

2.- No

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q146 Worries: A war involving my country**

*To what degree are you worried about the following situations? A war involving my country*

1.- Very much

2.- A great deal

3.- Not much

4.- Not at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q147 Worries: A terrorist attack**

*To what degree are you worried about the following situations? A terrorist attack* 1.- Very much

2.- A great deal

3.- Not much

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4.- Not at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q148 Worries: A civil war**

*To what degree are you worried about the following situations? A civil war*

1.- Very much

2.- A great deal

3.- Not much

4.- Not at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q149 Freedom and Equality - Which more important**

*Most people consider both freedom and equality to be important, but if you had to choose between them, which one would you consider more important?*

1.- Freedom

2.- Equality

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q150 Freedom and security - Which more important**

*Most people consider both freedom and security to be important, but if you had to choose between them, which one would you consider more important?*

1.- Freedom

2.- Security

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q151 Willingness to fight for country**

*Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?*

1.- Yes

2.- No

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Index of Postmaterialism (Q152-Q157)**

**Q152 Aims of country: first choice**

*People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you consider the most important?* 1.- A high level of economic growth

2.- Strong defence forces

3.- People have more say about how things are done

4.- Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q153 Aims of country: second choice**

*People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you consider the second most important?*

1.- A high level of economic growth

2.- Making sure this country has strong defence forces

3.- Seeing that people have more say about how are done at their jobs and in their communities

4.- Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful

-1-.- Don't know

-2-.- No second answer

-3-.- Not applicable (no first answer)

-4-.- Not asked

**Q154 Aims of respondent: first choice**

*If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important?*

1.- Maintaining order in the nation

2.- Giving people more say in important government decisions

3.- Fighting rising prices

4.- Protecting freedom of speech

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q155 Aims of respondent: second choice**

*And which would be the next most important?*

1.- Maintaining order in the nation

2.- Giving people more say in important government decisions

3.- Fighting rising prices

4.- Protecting freedom of speech

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-3-.- Not applicable; No first answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q156 Most important: first choice**

*Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important?*

1.- A stable economy

2.- Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society

3.- Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money

4.- The fight against crime

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

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-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q157 Most important: second choice**

*Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? And what would be the next most important?*

1.- A stable economy

2.- Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society

3.- Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money

4.- The fight against crime

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-3-.- Not applicable (Not first choice)

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

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**Perceptions about Science and Technology (Q158-Q163)**

**Q158 Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable**

*Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable*

1.- Completely disagree

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Completely agree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q159 Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation**

*Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation*

1.- Completely disagree

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Completely agree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q160 We depend too much on science and not enough on faith**

*Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” We depend too much on science and not enough on faith*

1.- Completely disagree

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

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8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Completely agree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q161 One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people’s ideas of right and wrong**

*Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree”: One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people’s ideas of right and wrong*

1.- Completely disagree

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Completely agree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q162 It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life**

*Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree”: It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life*

1.- Completely disagree

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Completely agree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q163 The world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology**

*All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that “the world is a lot worse off,” and 10 means that “the world is a lot better off.” The world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology*

1.- A lot worse off

2.- 2

3.- 3

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4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- A lot better off

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

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**Religious Values (Q164-Q175)**

**Q164 Importance of God**

*How important is God in your life?. Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means “very important” and 1 means “not at all important”.*

1.- Not at all important

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Very important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing

**Q165 Believe in: God**

*In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any? - God*

1.- Yes

2.- No

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q166 Believe in: life after death**

*In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any? - Life after death*

1.- Yes

2.- No

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q167 Believe in: hell**

*In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any? - Hell*

1.- Yes

2.- No

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q168 Believe in: heaven**

*In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any? - Heaven*

1.- Yes

2.- No

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q169 Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right**

*Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right*

1.- Strongly agree

2.- Agree

3.- Disagree

4.- Strongly disagree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q170 The only acceptable religion is my religion**

*Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: The only acceptable religion is my religion*

1.- Strongly agree

2.- Agree

3.- Disagree

4.- Strongly disagree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q171 How often do you attend religious services**

*Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?*

1.- More than once a week

2.- Once a week

3.- Once a month

4.- Only on special holy days

5.- Once a year

6.- Less often

7.- Never, practically never

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q172 How often to you pray**

*Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you pray?*

1.- Several times a day

2.- Once a day

3.- Several times each week

4.- Only when attending religious services

5.- Only on special holy days

6.- Once a year

7.- Less often

8.- Never, practically never

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q172R How often do you pray (Constructed)**

*Recoded variable Q172*

1.- Once or more times a day

2.- Once or several times a week

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3.- Once or several times a year

4.- Less often or never

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q173 Religious person**

*Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are…*

1.- A religious person

2.- Not a religious person

3.- An atheist

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q174 Meaning of religion: To follow religious norms and ceremonies vs To do good to other people**

*With which one of the following statements do you agree most? The meaning of religion is…*

1.- Follow religious norms and ceremonies

2.- Do good to other people

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q175 Meaning of religion: To make sense of life after death vs To make sense of life in this world**

*And with which of the following statements do you agree most? The meaning of religion is…*

1.- Make sense of life after death

2.- Make sense of life in this world

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Ethical Values (Q176-Q198)**

**Q176 Degree of agreement: Nowadays one often has trouble deciding which moral rules are the right ones to follow**

*How much do you agree or disagree with the statement that nowadays one often has trouble deciding which moral rules are the right ones to follow?*

1.- Completely agree

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Completely disagree

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q177 Justifiable: Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. - Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q178 Justifiable: Avoiding a fare on public transport**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. - Avoiding a fare on public transport*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q179 Justifiable: Stealing property**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.*

*Stealing property*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q180 Justifiable: Cheating on taxes**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.*

*Cheating on taxes if you have a chance*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q181 Justifiable: Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.*

*Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q182 Justifiable: Homosexuality**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.*

*Homosexuality*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q183 Justifiable: Prostitution**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.*

*Prostitution*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q184 Justifiable: Abortion**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.*

*Abortion*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q185 Justifiable: Divorce**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.*

*Divorce*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q186 Justifiable: Sex before marriage**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.*

*Sex before marriage*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q187 Justifiable: Suicide**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.*

*Suicide*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q188 Justifiable: Euthanasia**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.*

*Euthanasia*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q189 Justifiable: For a man to beat his wife**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.*

*For a man to beat his wife*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q190 Justifiable: Parents beating children**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.*

*Parents beating children*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q191 Justifiable: Violence against other people**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.*

*Violence against other people*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q192 Justifiable: Terrorism as a political, ideological or religious mean**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.*

*Terrorism as a political, ideological or religious mean*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q193 Justifiable: Having casual sex**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.*

*Having casual sex*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q194 Justifiable: Political violence**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Political violence*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q195 Justifiable: Death penalty**

*Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Death penalty*

1.- Never justifiable

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Always justifiable

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q196 Government has the right: Keep people under video surveillance in public areas**

*Do you think this country’s government should or should not have the right to do the following: Keep people under video surveillance in public areas*

1.- Definitely should have the right

2.- Probably should have the right

3.- Probably should not have the right

4.- Definitely should not have the right

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q197 Government has the right: Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchanged on the Internet**

*Do you think this country’s government should or should not have the right to do the following: Monitor all emails and any other information exchanged on the Internet*

1.- Definitely should have the right

2.- Probably should have the right

3.- Probably should not have the right

4.- Definitely should not have the right

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

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-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q198 Government has the right: Collect information about anyone living in this country without their knowledge**

*Do you think that this country’s government should or should not have the right to do the following: Collect information about anyone living in this country without their knowledge*

1.- Definitely should have the right

2.- Probably should have the right

3.- Probably should not have the right

4.- Definitely should not have the right

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Political Interest and Political Participation (Q199-Q234)**

**Q199 Interest in politics**

*How interested would you say you are in politics?*

1.- Very interested

2.- Somewhat interested

3.- Not very interested

4.- Not at all interested

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q200 How often discusses political matters with friends**

*When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?*

1.- Frequently

2.- Occasionally

3.- Never

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q201 Information source: Daily newspaper**

*People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Daily newspaper*

1.- Daily

2.- Weekly

3.- Monthly

4.- Less than monthly

5.- Never

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q202 Information source: TV news**

*People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: TV news*

1.- Daily

2.- Weekly

3.- Monthly

4.- Less than monthly

5.- Never

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-3-.- Not applicable

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q203 Information source: Radio news**

*People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Radio news*

1.- Daily

2.- Weekly

3.- Monthly

4.- Less than monthly

5.- Never

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q204 Information source: Mobile phone**

*People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Mobile phone*

1.- Daily

2.- Weekly

3.- Monthly

4.- Less than monthly

5.- Never

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q205 Information source: Email**

*People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Email*

1.- Daily

2.- Weekly

3.- Monthly

4.- Less than monthly

5.- Never

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q206 Information source: Internet**

*People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Internet*

1.- Daily

2.- Weekly

3.- Monthly

4.- Less than monthly

5.- Never

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q207 Information source: Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)**

*People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)*

1.- Daily

2.- Weekly

3.- Monthly

4.- Less than monthly

5.- Never

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q208 Information source: Talk with friends or colleagues**

*People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Talk with friends or colleagues*

1.- Daily

2.- Weekly

3.- Monthly

4.- Less than monthly

5.- Never

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q209 Political action: Signing a petition**

*Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it. Signing a petition*

1.- Have done

2.- Might do

3.- Would never do

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked in survey

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q210 Political action: joining in boycotts**

*Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it. Joining in boycotts*

1.- Have done

2.- Might do

3.- Would never do

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q211 Political action: attending lawful/peaceful demonstrations**

*Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it. Attending peaceful demonstrations*

1.- Have done

2.- Might do

3.- Would never do

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q212 Political action: joining unofficial strikes**

*Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it. Joining strikes*

1.- Have done

2.- Might do

3.- Would never do

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q213 Social activism: Donating to a group or campaign**

*What about these forms of political action and social activism that people can take?. Please, tell me for each of them if you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it:*

*Donating to a group or campaign*

1.- Have done

2.- Might do

3.- Would never do

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q214 Social activism: Contacting a government official**

*What about these forms of political action and social activism that people can take?. Please, tell me for each of them if you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it:*

*Contacting a government official*

1.- Have done

2.- Might do

3.- Would never do

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

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**Q215 Social activism: Encouraging others to take action about political issues**

*What about these forms of political action and social activism that people can take?. Please, tell me for each of them if you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it:*

*Encouraging others to take action about political issues*

1.- Have done

2.- Might do

3.- Would never do

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q216 Social activism: Encouraging others to vote**

*What about these forms of political action and social activism that people can take?. Please, tell me for each of them if you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it:*

*Encouraging others to vote*

1.- Have done

2.- Might do

3.- Would never do

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q217 Political actions online: Searching information about politics and political events**

*Now I’d like you to look at this card. I’m going to read out some other forms of political action that people can take using Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter etc., and I’d like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it:*

*Searching information about politics and political events*

1.- Have done

2.- Might do

3.- Would never do

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- INAP: No internet/no social media

**Q218 Political actions online: Signing an electronic petition**

*Now I’d like you to look at this card. I’m going to read out some other forms of political action that people can take using Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter etc., and I’d like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it:*

*Signing an electronic petition*

1.- Have done

2.- Might do

3.- Would never do

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- INAP: No internet/no social media

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**Q219 Political actions online: Encouraging other people to take any form of political action**

*Now I’d like you to look at this card. I’m going to read out some other forms of political action that people can take using Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter etc., and I’d like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: Encouraging other people to take any form of political action*

1.- Have done

2.- Might do

3.- Would never do

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- INAP: No internet/no social media

**Q220 Political actions online: Organizing political activities, events, protests**

*Now I’d like you to look at this card. I’m going to read out some other forms of political action that people can take using Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter etc., and I’d like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it:*

*Organizing political activities, events, protests*

1.- Have done

2.- Might do

3.- Would never do

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- INAP: No internet/no social media

**Q221 Vote in elections: local level**

*Vote in elections: Local level*

1.- Always

2.- Usually

3.- Never

4.- Not allowed to vote

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q222 Vote in elections: National level**

*Vote in elections: National level*

1.- Always

2.- Usually

3.- Never

4.- Not allowed to vote

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q223 Which party would you vote for if there were a national election tomorrow**

*If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote?. If "Don't know": Which party appeals to you most?*

*Each country provides codes to cover all major parties in given society*

*Codes are available in Annex.*

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**Q223\_ABREV Party preference Abbreviation**

*Party preference Abbreviation*

*Codes are available in Annex.*

**Q223\_LOCAL Party preference Local name**

*Party preference Local name*

*Codes are available in Annex.*

**Q224 How often in country´s elections: Votes are counted fairly**

*In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country’s elections? Votes are counted fairly*

1.- Very often

2.- Fairly often

3.- Not often

4.- Not at all often

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q225 How often in country´s elections: Opposition candidates are prevented from running**

*In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country’s elections? Opposition candidates are prevented from running*

1.- Very often

2.- Fairly often

3.- Not often

4.- Not at all often

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing;Unknown

**Q226 How often in country´s elections: TV news favors the governing party**

*In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country’s elections? TV news favors the governing party*

1.- Very often

2.- Fairly often

3.- Not often

4.- Not at all often

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q227 How often in country´s elections: Voters are bribed**

*In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country’s elections? Voters are bribed*

1.- Very often

2.- Fairly often

3.- Not often

4.- Not at all often

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

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-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q228 How often in country´s elections: Journalists provide fair coverage of elections**

*In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country’s elections? Journalists provide fair coverage of elections*

1.- Very often

2.- Fairly often

3.- Not often

4.- Not at all often

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing;Unknown

**Q229 How often in country´s elections: Election officials are fair**

*In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country’s elections? Election officials are fair*

1.- Very often

2.- Fairly often

3.- Not often

4.- Not at all often

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q230 How often in country´s elections: Rich people buy elections**

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country’s elections? Rich people buy elections

1.- Very often

2.- Fairly often

3.- Not often

4.- Not at all often

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing;Unknown

**Q231 How often in country´s elections: Voters are threatened with violence at the polls**

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country’s elections? Voters are threatened with violence at the polls

1.- Very often

2.- Fairly often

3.- Not often

4.- Not at all often

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q232 How often in country´s elections: Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections**

*In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country’s elections? Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections*

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1.- Very often

2.- Fairly often

3.- Not often

4.- Not at all often

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q233 How often in country´s elections: Women have equal opportunities to run the office**

*In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country’s elections?: Women have equal opportunities to run the office*

1.- Very often

2.- Fairly often

3.- Not often

4.- Not at all often

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q234 Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in their lives; other people think that it doesn’t matter much**

*Do you think that honest elections play an important role in deciding whether you and your family are able to make a good living?. How important would you say this is—very important, fairly important, not very important or not at all important?*

1.- Very important

2.- Rather important

3.- Not very important

4.- Not at all important

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q234A How much the political system allows people to have a say**

*How much would you say the political system in your country allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?*

1.- A great deal

2.- A lot

3.- Some

4.- Very little

5.- Not at all

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing

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**Political Culture and Political Regimes (Q235-Q259)**

**Q235 Political system: Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections**

*I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?*

*Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections*

1.- Very good

2.- Fairly good

3.- Fairly bad

4.- Very bad

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q236 Political system: Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country**

*I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?*

*Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country*

1.- Very good

2.- Fairly good

3.- Fairly bad

4.- Very bad

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q237 Political system: Having the army rule**

*I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?*

*Having the army rule*

1.- Very good

2.- Fairly good

3.- Fairly bad

4.- Very bad

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q238 Political system: Having a democratic political system**

*I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?*

*Having a democratic political system*

1.- Very good

2.- Fairly good

3.- Fairly bad

4.- Very bad

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-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q239 Political system: Having a system governed by religious law in which there are no political parties or elections**

*I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?*

*Having a system governed by religious law in which there are no political parties or elections*

1.- Very good

2.- Fairly good

3.- Bad

4.- Very bad

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q240 Left-right political scale**

*In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?*

1.- Left

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- Right

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q241 Democracy: Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor**

*Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy. - Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor*

0.- It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1.- Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- An essential characteristic of democracy

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

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-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q242 Democracy: Religious authorities interpret the laws**

*Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy. - Religious authorities interpret the laws*

0.- It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1.- Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- An essential characteristic of democracy

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q243 Democracy: People choose their leaders in free elections**

*Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy. - People choose their leaders in free elections*

0.- It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1.- Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- An essential characteristic of democracy

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q244 Democracy: People receive state aid for unemployment**

*Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy. - People receive state aid for unemployment*

0.- It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1.- Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

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7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- An essential characteristic of democracy

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q245 Democracy: The army takes over when government is incompetent**

*Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy. - The army takes over when government is incompetent*

0.- It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1.- Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- An essential characteristic of democracy

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

**Q246 Democracy: Civil rights protect people’s liberty against oppression**

*Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy. - Civil rights protect people’s liberty from state oppression*

0.- It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1.- Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- An essential characteristic of democracy

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Unknown

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**Q247 Democracy: The state makes people´s incomes equal**

*Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy. - The state makes people´s incomes equal*

0.- It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1.- Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- An essential characteristic of democracy

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q248 Democracy: People obey their rulers**

*Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy. - People obey their rulers*

0.- It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1.- Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

9.- 9

10.- An essential characteristic of democracy

-1-.- Don´t know

-2-.- No answer

-4-.- Not asked

-5-.- Missing; Not available

**Q249 Democracy: Women have the same rights as men**

*Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy. - Women have the same rights as men*

0.- It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1.- Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2.- 2

3.- 3

4.- 4

5.- 5

6.- 6

7.- 7

8.- 8

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